CASP International experience

Jose I. Emparanza Hospital Donostia San Sebastian Spain



CASP International Network –CASPin-

A non-profit making organisation that promotes skills in finding, critically appraising and acting on the results of research evidence

http://www.caspinternational.org.uk





CASP International **Network**

About CASPin

Appraisal tools

Membership

About us

The CASP International Network (CASPin) is a non-profit making organisation for people promoting skills in finding, critically appraising and acting on the results of research papers (evidence). CASPin has been an informal network since 1998, but adopted a formal constitution and executive committee in May 2003 [more...].

About CASPin in other languages

- Chinese
- Norwegian
- Dutch
- Polish
- Finnish
- French
- Romanian
- Japanese
- Portugese
- Spanish

Madrid - 11th March 2004



Our thoughts are with our CASPespana colleagues and the people of Madrid and Spain.

Last update: 12 March 2004

Some Dates

CASP began in 1993.

CASPin was only a dream in 1997...

It was dreamed by Amanda Burls, Juan Cabello and Peter Bradley

Fortunately, they woke up and put CASPin in action, and some years later we had our formal constitution.

CASPin educational philosophy

- Workshops should be multidisciplinary
- Skills should be cascaded as widely as possible
- Learning should be problem-based
- Learning should be enjoyable
- High quality material and user friendly
- Workshop should include small group work
- Teaching should be interactive and build on the skills of the participants

And CASPin went to...

Cochrane colloquia:

Amsterdam, Cape Town, Stavanger, Barcelona, Melbourne

Spain: CASP España (CASPe) 1997

International training week, London 1999

Norway: 2000

Hungary: Budapest 2001, Visegrad 2002

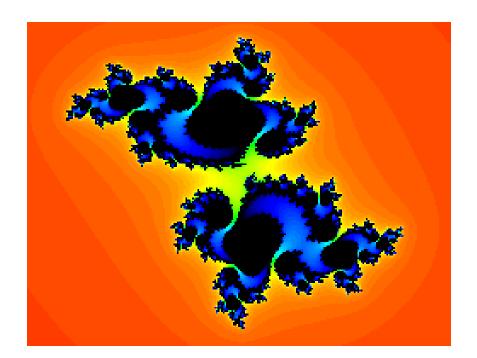
Poland: Krakov 2004, Warsaw 2005

Mexico: 2001, 2005

CASP Workshops

India, Japan, Argentina, Norway, Spain, UK, Colombia, USA, Hungary, Poland, Venezuela, Peru, Ecuador ...

and many others we don't know (30-40 countries)



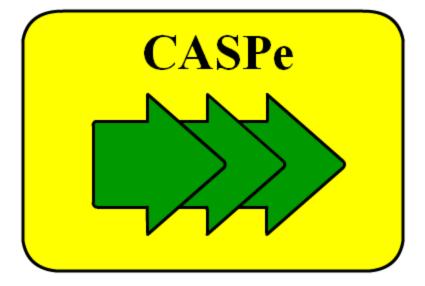
CASPe

CASP España = CASPe

Was born in special circumstances (1998). These were:

- •A national training project in medical research.
- •A number of clinicians trained in Clinical Epidemiology.
- •Lack of interest of the "new administration".
- •We developed a "resistance structure".
- •Growth based in values.
- Contents were already there.

CASPe



Critical Appraisal Skills Programme Español

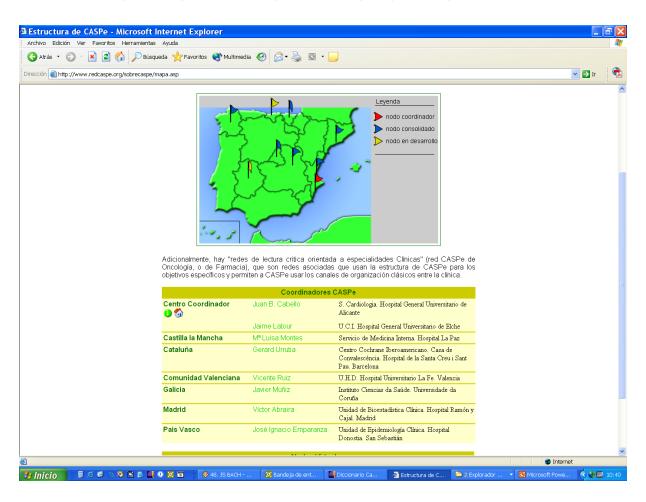
Casp España © 1998-2004

http://www.redcaspe.org/





CASPe STRUCTURE



CASPe Structure (2):

- ➤ Non-profit organization.
- We are not from the academy.
- > We don't come from Public Health.
- Without institutional support.

How do we work?

Pragmatic point of view: Only one cash box, flexibility, searching for agreement... Sharing work, tasks and values.

WORKSHOP STRUCTURE

Timetable

9:00 am Welcome and Introduction

Norbert Wilk

9:15 am Introductory Talk

How to Make Sense of Economic Evaluations Amanda Burls (CASP International Network,

University of Birmingham)

10:30 am Coffee Break

11:00 am Small Group Work* Appraising an Economic

Evaluation (with coffee at end)

12:15 pm Feedback from Small Groups

José Ignacio Emparanza (CASP International

Network, Hospital Aránzazu, Spain)

13:30-14:00 pm Evaluation and Feedback

also searching the evidence and training the trainers

What we have done:

- •We have "taught" critical appraisal.
- •We have "taught" finding the evidence.
- •Working groups on EBM have grown.
- Cascading has been successful.
- •We have participated in CASPIn.
- •More than 250 workshops. One wshop/week
- Mainly clinicians
- Dynamic Web, transparent information



Medicina Basada en la Evidencia



Presentación

Nuestra Historia

Objetivos

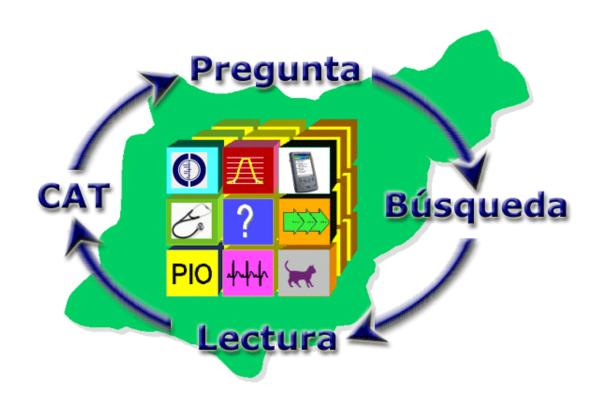
CATS (Base de datos)

Lectura Crítica

Estrategia de Búsqueda

Preguntas

Glosario





http://www.mbe.i2000.es

http://www.hospitaldonostia.org/donosti/MBE





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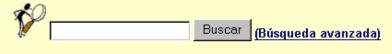
Lectura Crítica

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Glosario

CATS - Base de datos



INFORMACIÓN DE INTERÉS

(Nuevas 6) (Sesión Bibliográfica 6)

Relación de CAT's, agrupados por Especialidades. (Para acceder a los CAT'S pulse sobre el nº de resultados)

Especialidades	Estudio	s Especialidades	Estudios	Especiali	dades	Estudios
ORAL	<u>o</u>	CIRUGIA		10	CARDIOVASCULAR	<u>39</u>
PIEL	<u>o</u>	DIGESTIVO		23	ENDOCRINO	<u>Z</u>
EMPARAZO Y PARTO	<u>1</u>	HERIDAS		<u>1</u>	HOMBRE	<u>0</u>
INFECCIOSAS	27	INTOXICACIONES		<u>1</u>	MUSCULO ESQUELETICO	8
METABOLISMO - NUTRICION	2	MUJER		2	NEURO	<u>11</u>
OCULARES	<u>1</u>	O.R.L.		4	RESPIRATORIO	<u>13</u>
RENALES	<u>5</u>	HEMATOLOGICAS		<u>0</u>	SALUD INFANTIL	<u>4</u>
SALUD MENTAL	<u>1</u>	SALUD SEXUAL		<u>0</u>	SALUD DEL ANCIANO	<u>1</u>
					TOTAL	160







Medicina Basada en la Evidencia



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CATS (Base de datos) ^ Lectura Crítica

Glosario

CATS -Base de datos

LOS CORTICOIDES INHALADOS CONTROLAN MEJOR LOS SINTOMAS DEL ASMATICO QUE LOS ANTILEUCOTRIENOS

Los corticoides inhalados controlan mejor los sintomas, y se acompañan de menor uso de beta-2 agonistas en asma leve o moderada.

Referencia:

Anti-leukotriene agents compared to inhaled corticosteroids in the management of recurrent and/or chronic asthma. Ducharme FM, Hicks GC. Cochrane Library 2001 issue 4.

La pregunta con sus tres componentes: En un niño de 6 años con asma leve persistente, el tratamiento con antileucotrienos comparado con glucocorticoides inhalados, mejora el control del asma en cuanto a síntomas, necesidad de beta-2 o disminuir las reaqudizaciones?

Estrategia de busqueda: glucocorticoids topical, leukotrienes antagonists, children, filtro sensible pubmed para RCT

La revision:

Fuentes consultadas : Cochrane Library, Medline, Embase, Citation Index, pharmaceutical companies, hand search, non-English sources, estrategia de la cochrane

Seleccion de estudios: RCT comparativos, con duracion del tratamiento de al menos 30 dias, en pacientes mayores de 2 años. Incluyen sobre todo adultos. Evaluan la calidad metodologica de los estudios dos revisores independientemente, utilizando la escala de Jadad. Las disparidades se resolvieron por consenso. Hubo un acuerdo alto entre evaluadores. Finalmente se incluyen 10 RCT, de los cuales solo uno es enteramente en edades pediatricas (resultado inconcluyente).

Extraccion de datos: Extraccion de datos independiente por parte de 2 revisores. Contactaron con los autores de cada estudio para comprobar la veracidad de los datos.

The studies were multiple independent reviews of individual reports. They were tested for heterogeneity.

La evidencia:







MBE

4

Medicina Basada en la Evidencia



Presentación Nuestra Historia Objetivos

CATS (Base de datos)

Lectura Crítica

Estrategia de Búsqueda

Preguntas Glosario utilizando la escala de Jadad. Las disparidades se resolvieron por consenso. Hubo un acuerdo alto entre evaluadores. Finalmente se incluyen 10 RCT, de los cuales solo uno es enteramente en edades pediatricas (resultado inconcluyente).

Extracción de datos: Extracción de datos independiente por parte de 2 revisores. Contactaron con los autores de cada estudio para comprobar la veracidad de los datos.

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La evidencia:

Outcome	Time to Outcome	Typical CER	Typical OR	RRR	NNT
Exacerbaciones que requieren corticoides		0.086	1.42	-37%	-31
sistemicos	95% Confidence	e Intervals:	0.92 to 2.17		158 to -12

Measure	Difference	95% CI
cambio en score clinico de sintomas a las 6 semanas		0.002-0.418

Measure	Difference	95% CI	
cambio en necesidad de beta-2 agonistas del inicio a las 12 semanas	0.95	0.23-1.67	

Comentario:

No existe una comparacion directa entre estas 2 intervenciones en niños. Esta revision se hace con datos de adultos. Los corticoides inhalados controlan mejor los sintomas, requieren menor uso de medicacion de rescate, y se acompañan de menor frecuencia de exacerbaciones que requiren tto sistemico.



Evaluado por: Pediatria BE, Gipuzkoa. Callen MT, Ozcoidi I, Alustiza E, Aseguinolaza I, Emparanza JI. ; jueves, 6 de junio de 2002

Email: mcallen@clientes.euskaltel.es

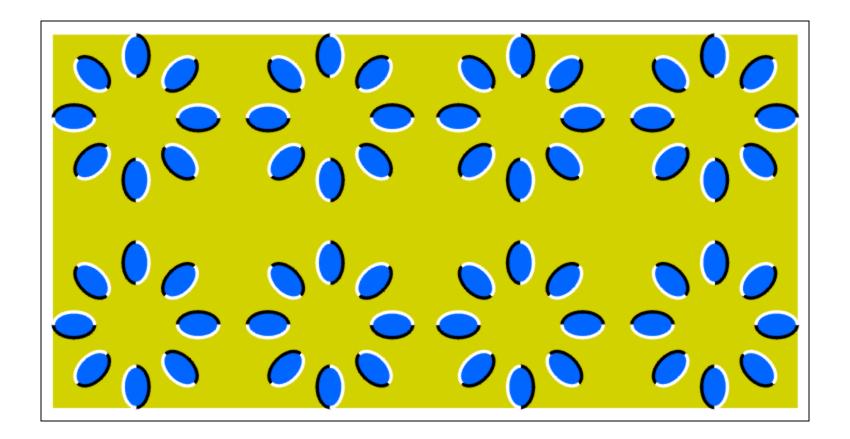
Kill or Update By: mayo 2003



VALUES IN COMMON

love of teaching
love to meet together
sense of humour
addiction to lifelong learning
generosity





Thank you